

Smoothness Prior

平滑化の問題

$$y_n = f_n + \varepsilon_n, \quad n = 1, \dots, N$$

y_n 観測値
 f_n 未知パラメータ
 ε_n ノイズ (残差)

罰金付最小二乗法

$$\min_f \left[\sum_{n=1}^N (y_n - f_n)^2 + \lambda^2 \sum_{n=1}^N (\nabla^k f_n)^2 \right]$$

Infidelity to the data

Infidelity to smoothness

- ・ベイズモデリング
- ・制約充足パラダイム

季節調整モデル

$$y_n = t_n + s_n + p_n + td_n + r_n + w_n$$

t_n トレンド p_n 定常変動 r_n 外生変数
 s_n 季節成分 td_n 曜日効果 w_n ノイズ

成分モデル

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta^k t_n &= v_{1n} \\ s_n &= -(s_{n-1} + \dots + s_{n-p+1}) + v_{2n} \\ p_n &= a_1 p_{n-1} + \dots + a_m p_{n-m} + v_{3n} \\ td_n &= \beta_1 d_{n1} + \dots + \beta_7 d_{n7} \end{aligned}$$

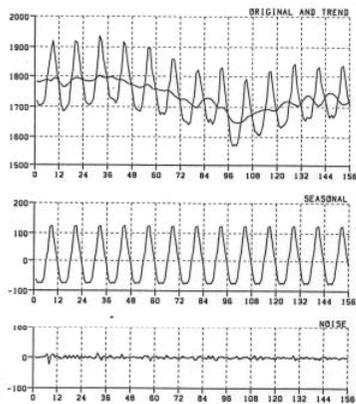
$$s_n = s_{n-p} + v_{2n}$$

状態空間表現

$$\begin{aligned} x_n &= Fx_{n-1} + Gv_n \\ y_n &= Hx_n + w_n \end{aligned}$$

標準的方法

定常成分を加えた方法

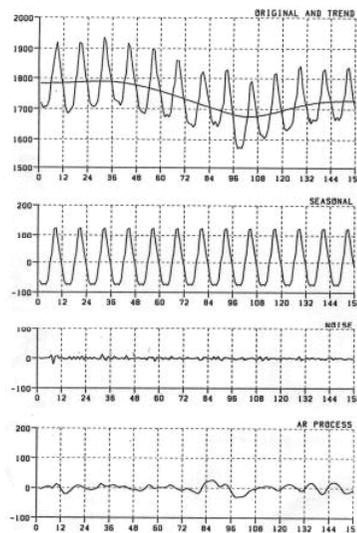


Trend

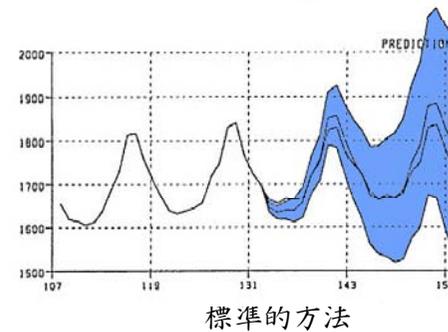
Seasonal

Noise

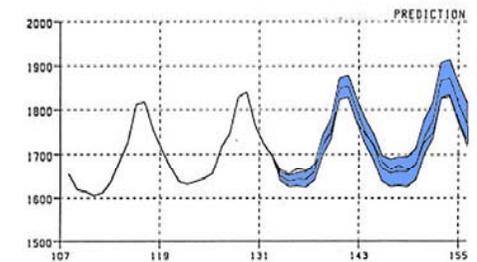
Cycle



長期予測の可能性



標準的方法



Cycleを考慮した方法

長期予測尤度

非定常スペクトルから時変係数モデルへ



時変係数 AR モデル

$$y_n = \sum_{j=1}^m a_{jn} y_{n-j} + w_n, \quad w_n \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$$

時変(瞬間)スペクトル

$$p_n(f) = \frac{\sigma_n^2}{\left| 1 - \sum_{j=1}^m a_{jn} e^{-2\pi i j f} \right|^2}$$

時変係数ARモデル

$$y_n = \sum_{j=1}^m a_{jn} y_{n-j} + w_n, \quad a_{jn} \text{ は時間とともに変動}$$

Model for Time-changes of Coefficients

$$\nabla^k a_{jn} = v_{jn}, \quad v_{jn} \sim N(0, \tau^2)$$

State Space Representation

$$F = F^{(k)} \otimes I_m, \quad G = G^{(k)} \otimes I_m$$

$$H = H^{(k)} \otimes (y_{n-1}, \dots, y_{n-m})$$

$$x_n = (a_{1n}, \dots, a_{mn}, \dots, a_{1,n-k+1}, \dots, a_{m,n-k+1})^T$$

\otimes Kronecker product

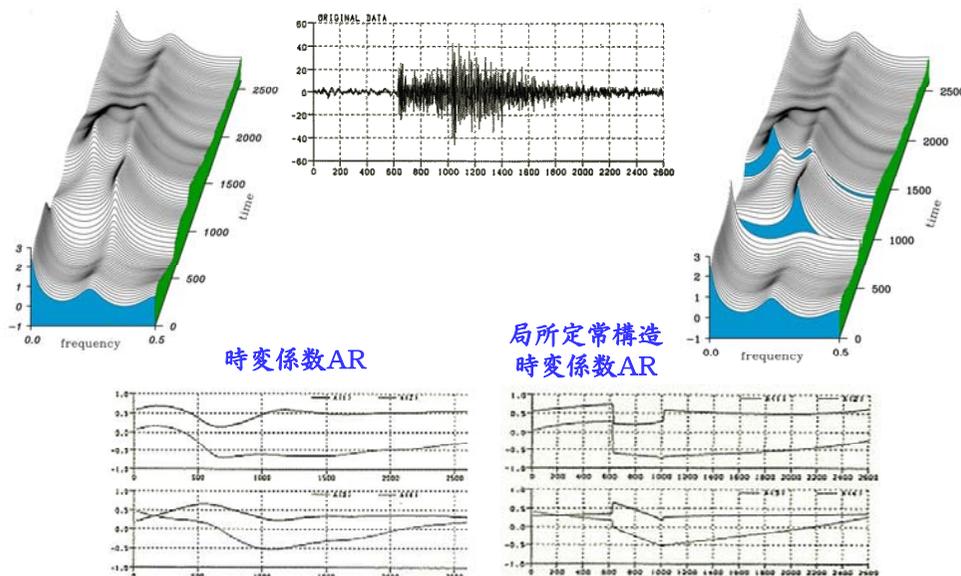
$$A \otimes B = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1\ell} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & \dots & a_{m\ell} \end{bmatrix} \otimes \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & \dots & b_{1q} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{p1} & \dots & b_{pq} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11}B & \dots & a_{1\ell}B \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1}B & \dots & a_{m\ell}B \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F^{(1)} = G^{(1)} = H^{(1)} = 1$$

$$F^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad G^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$H^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

時変係数と時変スペクトル



ボラティリティの推定

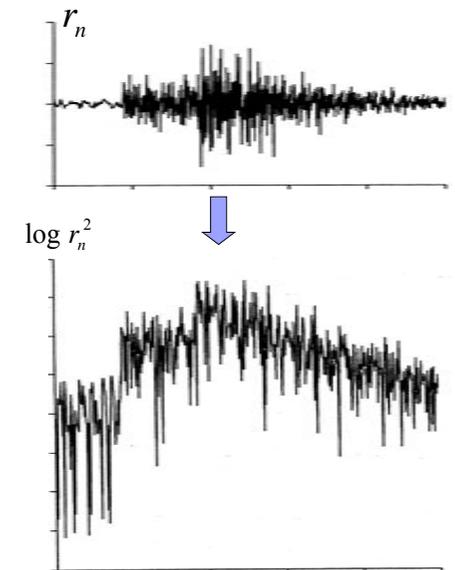
$$r_n = \sigma_n w_n, \quad w_n \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$r_n^2 = \sigma_n^2 w_n^2$$

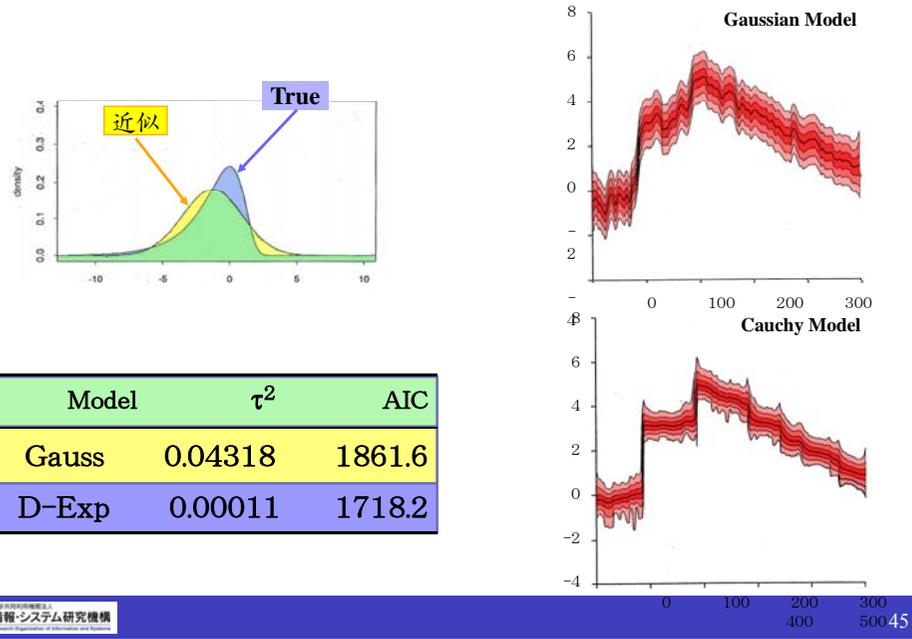
$$\log r_n^2 = \log \sigma_n^2 + \log w_n^2$$

$$\log \sigma_n^2 = \alpha + \beta \log \sigma_{n-1}^2 + \varepsilon_n$$

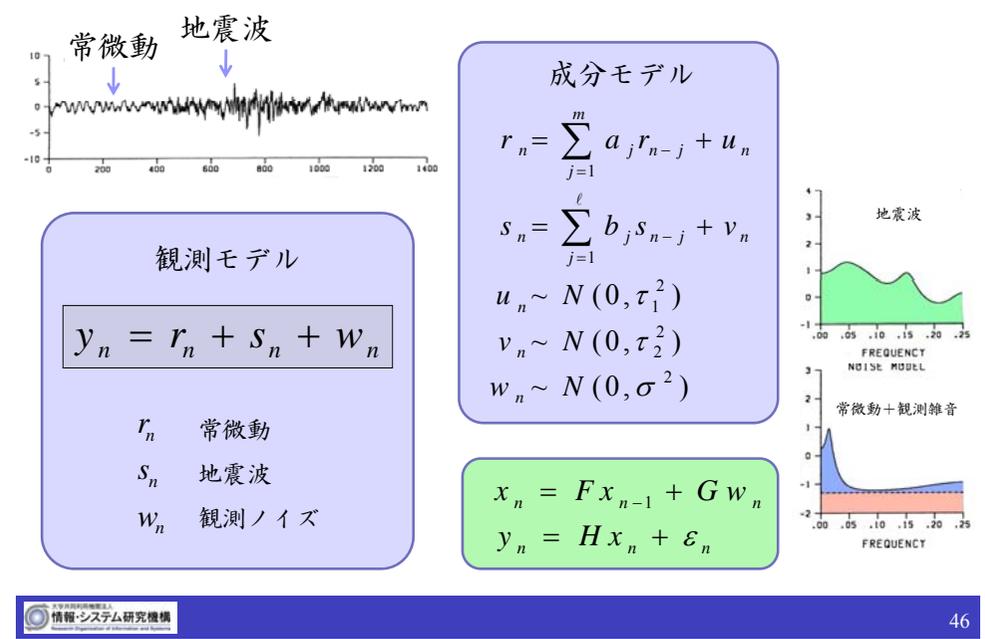
$$\log w_n^2 \sim \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp \left\{ \frac{w}{2} - \frac{e^w}{2} \right\}$$



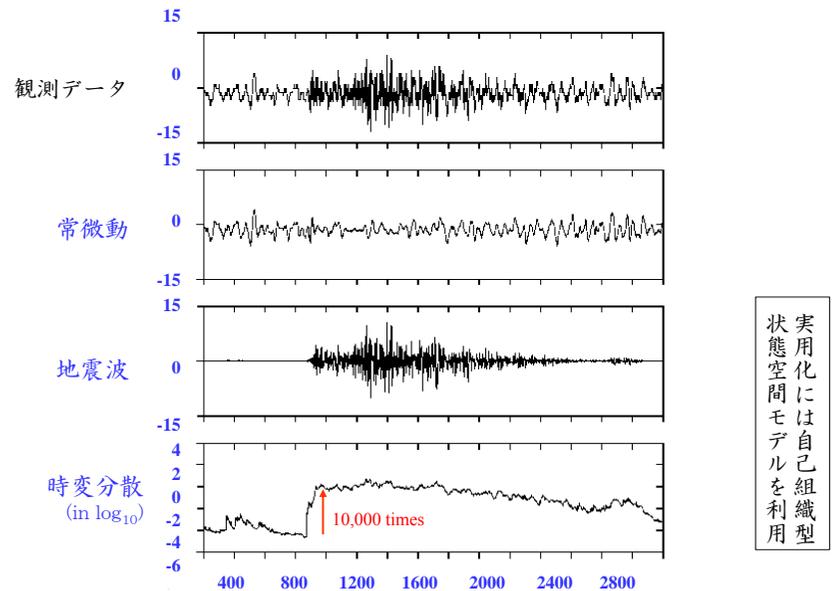
時変分散 (ボラティリティ) の推定



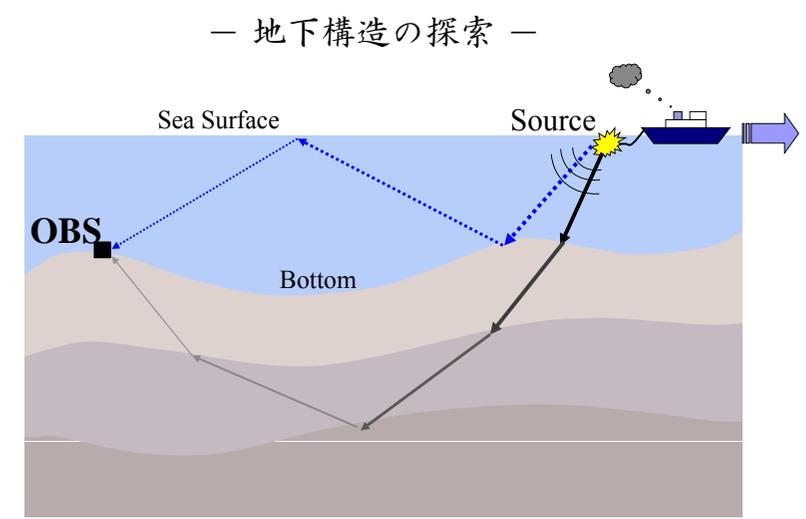
低S/Nデータからの信号抽出



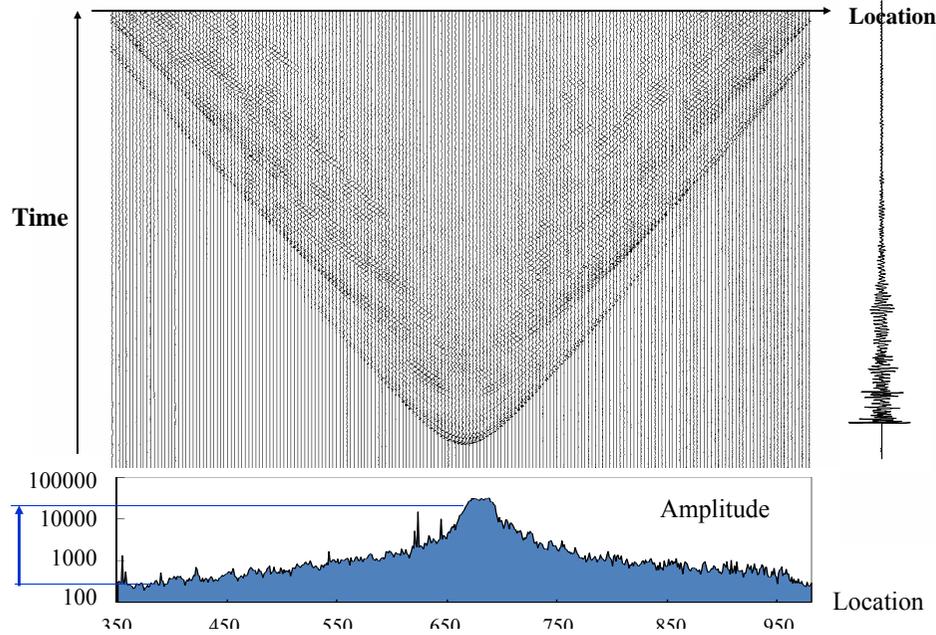
微小地震波の抽出



OBS (海底地震計) Data



観測時系列 (調整済, 982ch)



時空間モデルによる分解

Basic observation model

$$y_{n,j} = r_{n,j} + s_{n,j} + w_{n,j}$$

$r_{n,j}$ Direct wave
 $s_{n,j}$ Reflection wave

Time series model

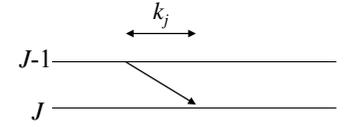
$$r_n = a_1 r_{n-1} + \dots + a_\ell r_{n-\ell} + v_{n,r}$$

$$s_n = b_1 s_{n-1} + \dots + b_m s_{n-m} + v_{n,s}$$

Spatial model

$$r_{n,j} = r_{n-k_j,j-1} + u_{n,j}^r$$

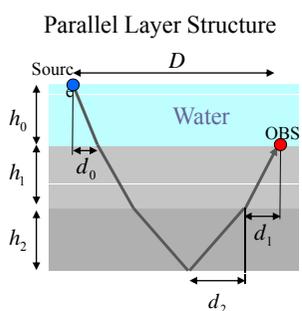
$$s_{n,j} = s_{n-h_j,j-1} + u_{n,j}^s$$



$$k_j = \Delta T_j(W_0), \quad h_j = \Delta T_j(W_x)$$

$T_j(W_0)$: Arrival time of W_0
 $T_j(W_x)$: Arrival time of W_x

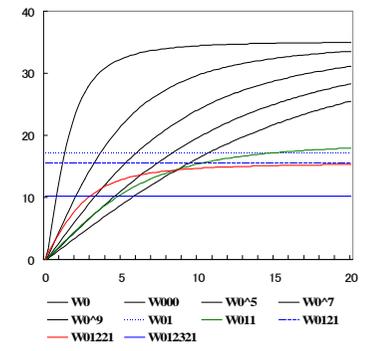
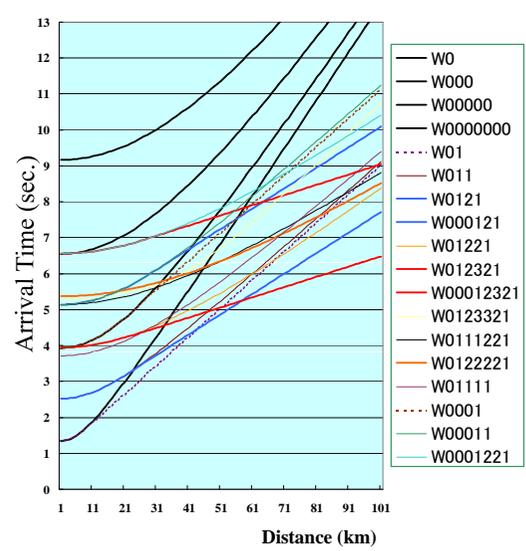
経路モデルと到着時刻



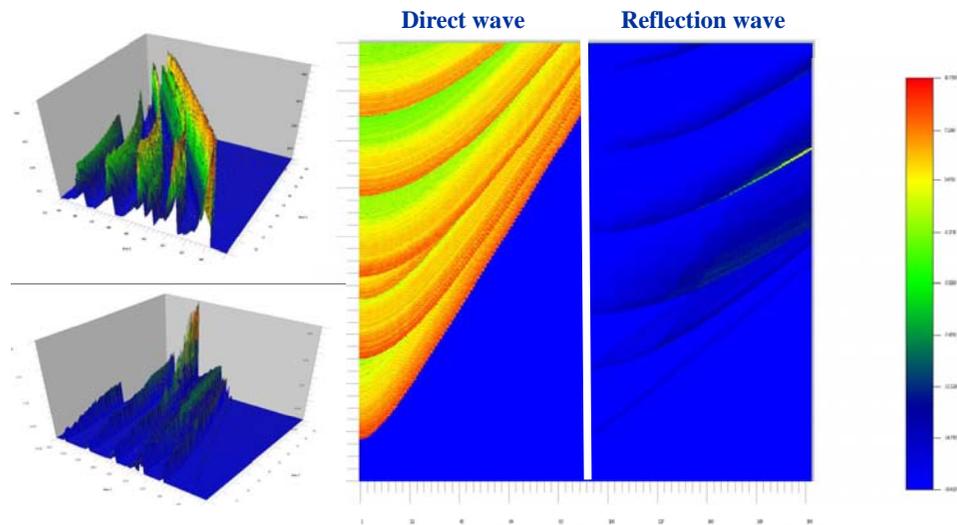
経路モデル	到着時刻
Wave(0)	$v_0^{-1} \sqrt{h_0^2 + D^2}$
Wave(000)	$v_0^{-1} \sqrt{9h_0^2 + D^2}$
Wave(00000)	$v_0^{-1} \sqrt{25h_0^2 + D^2}$
Wave(01)	$v_0^{-1} \sqrt{h_0^2 + d_{01}^2} + v_1^{-1} (D - d_{01})$
Wave(0001)	$3v_0^{-1} \sqrt{h_0^2 + d_{01}^2} + v_1^{-1} (D - 3d_{01})$
Wave(0121)	$v_0^{-1} \sqrt{h_0^2 + d_{02}^2} + 2v_1^{-1} \sqrt{h_1^2 + d_{12}^2} + v_2^{-1} (D - d_{02} - 2d_{12})$
Wave(000121)	$3v_0^{-1} \sqrt{h_0^2 + d_{02}^2} + 2v_1^{-1} \sqrt{h_1^2 + d_{12}^2} + v_2^{-1} (D - 3d_{02} - 2d_{12})$
Wave(012321)	$v_0^{-1} \sqrt{h_0^2 + d_{03}^2} + 2v_1^{-1} \sqrt{h_1^2 + d_{13}^2} + 2v_2^{-1} \sqrt{h_2^2 + d_{23}^2} + v_3^{-1} d_3$

Width $h_0, h_1, h_2, h_3 \dots$ km
 Velocity $v_0, v_1, v_2, v_3 \dots$ km/sec
 $d_{ij} = v_i h_i / \sqrt{v_j^2 - v_i^2}, \quad d_3 = D - d_{03} - 2d_{13} - 2d_{23}$

経路モデルと到着時刻 (OBS4)



	Epicentral Distance (km)				
Path Model	0	5	10	15	20
Wave0	1.7	32.3	34.4	34.8	35.0
Wave000	0.6	21.6	29.7	32.4	33.5
Wave00000	0.3	14.9	24.1	28.8	31.1
Wave011	-	10.5	15.4	17.2	17.9
Wave01221	-	12.9	14.7	15.1	15.3
Wave012321	-	-	10.2	10.2	10.2



社会の変化

- 情報化・情報社会
- 産業のサービス化
- ものづくりからサービス(コト)へ
- 大規模データの出現

学術・科学技術の変化

- 実体のモデルから機能のモデリング
- 第4の科学 (データ中心科学)
- 認識科学から設計科学へ